

## **C.V. Ive Marx, October 2016**

### **Address**

Centre for Social Policy  
University of Antwerp  
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### **Education**

Bachelor, Political and Social Sciences, University of Ghent  
Master, Political and Social Sciences University of Antwerp  
Master of Science, Economics, University of York (UK)  
Doctor in Political and Social Sciences, University of Antwerp

### **Current positions**

Professor of Socioeconomics, Antwerp University

Chair, Department of Sociology, Antwerp University

Research Associate, Institute for the Study of Labour (IZA), Bonn

Research programme director, Centre for Social Policy Herman Deleeck, Antwerp University

Programme director, Master of Socioeconomic Sciences, University of Antwerp.

### **Selected publications**

Marx, I. and Verbist, G. (1998), 'Low wage employment and poverty: curse of cure?', In Bazen, S., Gregory, M. and W. Salverda (eds.), *Low-wage Employment in Europe*, London, Edward Elgar.

Marx, I. (1999), Low Pay and Poverty in OECD countries, in *Employment Audit*, 10, Winter 1999: 17-21

Nolan, B. and Marx, I. (2001), Low pay and household poverty, in Gregory, M., Salverda, W. and Bazen, S., *Low wage employment: A European Perspective*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Marx, I. (2001), "Job subsidies and cuts in employers' social security contributions: The verdict of empirical evaluation studies", in *International Labour Review*, 140 (1): 69-85.

Cantillon, B., Marx, I., Van den Bosch, K. (2003), The Puzzle of Egalitarianism: About the Relationships between Employment, Wage Inequality, Social Expenditure and Poverty. *European Journal of Social Security*, 5 (2), p.108-127.

Roemer, J., Aaberge, R., Colombino, U., Fritzell, J., Jenkins, S.J., Marx, I., Page, M., Pommer, E., Ruiz-Castillo, J., San Segundo, M.J., Tranaes, T., Wagner, G., Zubiro, I. (2003), 'To what extent do fiscal regimes equalize opportunities for income acquisition among citizens?', *Journal of Public Economics*, 87, p.539-565. (1.405)

Cantillon, B., Marx, I. and Van den Bosch, K. (2003), Welfare state protection, labour markets and poverty: Lessons from cross-country comparisons, in Standing, G. (ed.), *Minimum Income Schemes in Europe*. Geneva: ILO.

Marx, I. (2003), Mass joblessness, the Bismarckian model and the limits to gradual adaptation: the case of Belgium, in Standing, G. (ed.), *Minimum Income Schemes in Europe*. Geneva: ILO.

Marx, I.(2005), The Labour Demand Shift Against the Less Skilled and Minimum Income Protection, Doctoral Thesis, Universiteit Antwerpen.

Marx, I. and W. Salverda (eds.) (2005), *Low-Wage Employment in Europe: Perspectives for Improvement*. Leuven: Acco. 190p

De Lathouwer, L. and I. Marx. (2005), Low-Paid Employment, Work Incentives and Social Protection, in Marx, I. and Salverda, W. (eds. (2005), *Low-Wage Employment in Europe: Perspectives for Improvement*. Leuven: Acco. 71-81

Cantillon, B. and I. Marx (eds.) (2005), *International Co-operation in Social Security: How to Cope with Globalisation*, Antwerp-Oxford: Intersentia, 267p.

Cantillon, B. en Marx, I. (2006), 'La Nouvelle Question Sociale', in Soulet, M-H (ed.) *Chomage et solidarité: les nouvelles inégalités*, Fribourg: Academic Press Fribourg

Marx, I. (2007) 'The Dutch Miracle Revisited: The Impact of Employment Growth on Poverty', in *Journal of Social Policy*, 36 (3): 383-397.

Marx, I. (2007), Book Review "The Crisis Imperative" (Sanneke Kuipers), *Journal of European Social Policy* 17 (1).

Marx, I. (2007), A New Social Question? On *Minimum Income Protection in the Post-Industrial Era*, Amsterdam University Press/ Chicago University Press, 282p.

Marx, I. en K. Van den Bosch (2007), On poverty measurement in an Enlarged EU context: conventional and alternative approaches, *CEIES Proceedings 34*, Luxembourg: Eurostat.

Lohman, H. and I. Marx (2008), 'The different faces of in-work poverty across welfare state regimes', in H.J. Andrez and H. Lohmann, *The Working Poor in Europe; Employment, Poverty and Globalization*, London: Edward Elgar.

Marx, I and G. Verbist (2008) 'Combating in-work poverty in Europe: the policy options assessed' in in H.J. Andrez and H. Lohmann, *The Working Poor in Europe; Employment, Poverty and Globalization*, London: Edward Elgar.

Marx, I. and G. Verbist (2008), 'When familism fails: the nature and causes of in-work poverty in Belgium', in in H.J. Andrez and H. Lohmann, *The Working Poor in Europe;*

*Employment, Poverty and Globalization*, London: Edward Elgar.

Nolan, B. and I. Marx (2009), 'Inequality, Poverty and Social Exclusion', in Salverda, Nolan and Smeeding, *Oxford Handbook of Economic Inequality*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Carpentier, S., Marx, I. & K., Van den Bosch (2008) Social Cohesion and Social Policy: Does Income Inequality Matter?, in Hooghe, M. (ed) *Theoretical Perspectives on Social Cohesion and Social Capital*. Brussels: Royal Flemish Academy of Belgium for Science and the Arts.

Marx, I. (2009): 'Belgium: a post-Bismarckian welfare state looking for a way out of 'welfare without work' , in Schubert et al., *European Welfare Systems*; New York: Routledge

Marx, I. (2010), 'Minimum income protection for post-industrial labour: on the balance between incrementalism and innovation', in Kemp, P. (ed), *Social Protection for a Post-Industrial World*. Intersentia.

Hemerijck, A. and I. Marx (2010), Recalibrating Continental Welfare in Belgium and the Netherlands, forthcoming in Palier, B. (ed.), *The Politics of Reform in Continental Welfare Systems*. Amsterdam University Press/ Chicago University Press

Van Mechelen, N., Marx, I., Marchal, S., Goedemé, T. and Cantillon, B. (2010), *The evolution of social assistance and minimum wages in 25 EU countries, 2001-2009*. Antwerp: Report to the European Commission.

Van Mechelen, N., Marx, I., Goedeme, T and Marchal S (2011) 'The evolution of minimum income protection in the EU'. *CSB Working Paper No. 10/03*. Antwerp: University of Antwerp.

Van Rie, T., Marx, I. and Horemans, J. (2011). Ghent Revisited. Unemployment insurance and union membership in Belgium and the Nordic countries. *European Journal of Industrial Relations* 17(2):125-139

Corluy, V., Marx, I. en Verbist, G. (2011) 'The impact of nationality acquisition on the labour market position of migrants in Belgium', *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*:52(4):350-368

Marx, I., Vanhille, J., Verbist, G. (2012) 'Combating in-work poverty in Continental Europe: an investigation using the Belgian case', in *Journal of Social Policy* 41(1):19-41

Van Rie, T., Marx, I. (2012) 'The EU at work? The European Employment Strategy from crisis to crisis', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 50:2 (2012): 335-356

Marx, I. and Nelson, K. eds. (2012), *Minimum Income Protection in Flux*, Palgrave Macmillan.

Marx, I., Marchal, S. and B. Nolan (2012), 'Minimum income protection for workers', in Marx, I., Nelson, K. eds. (2012), *Minimum Income Protection in Flux*, Palgrave Macmillan

Marx, I., Nelson, K. 'A new dawn for minimum income protection?' in Marx, I., Nelson, K. eds. (2012), *Minimum Income Protection in Europe*, Palgrave Macmillan

Marx, I., Vandenbroucke, P. & Verbist, G. (2012) 'Will rising employment levels bring lower poverty : Regression based simulations of the Europe 2020 target' in *Journal of European Social Policy*, December 22 (5):472-486.

Marx, I. (2013), “Why Direct Income Redistribution Matters if We Are Really Concerned with Reducing Poverty” *Intereconomics*, Vol 48, No. 6· November/December 2013

Ive Marx, Brian Nolan (2015), ‘In-work poverty’ in: *Reconciling work and poverty reduction : how successful are European welfare states?* / Cantillon, Bea [edit.]; Oxford University Press, 2014-p.134-156

Brian Nolan,Wiener Salverda,Daniele Checchi, Ive Marx,Abigail McKnight,István György Tóth,Herman Werfhorst, van de. (editors) *Changing inequalities and societal impacts in rich countries : thirty countries' experiences*, Oxford University Press, 2014-743 p.

Wiener Salverda,Brian Nolan,Daniele Checchi, Ive Marx,Abigail McKnight,István György Tóth,Herman Werfhorst, van de. (editors) *Changing inequalities in rich countries : analytical and comparative perspectives* Oxford University Press, 2014-411 p.

Wiener Salverda, Brian Nolan,Daniele Checchi, Ive Marx,Abigail McKnight,István György Tóth,Herman Werfhorst, van de., “Conclusions : inequality, impacts, and policies”, in *Changing inequalities and societal impacts in rich countries : analytical and comparative perspectives* / Salverda, Wiener (ed.) Oxford University Press, 2014-p.328-349

Ive Marx,Gerlinde Verbist. “The policy response : boosting employment and social investment” in *Changing Inequalities and societal impacts in rich countries : analytical and comparative perspectives* / Salverda, Wiener [edit.]; Oxford University Press, 2014-p.265-293

Ive Marx,Tim Van Rie. “The policy response to inequality : redistributing income”, in *Changing inequalities and societal impacts in rich countries : analytical and comparative perspectives* / Salverda, Wiener [edit.]; e.a. Oxford University Press, 2014-p.239-264

Brian Nolan,Wiener Salverda,Daniele Checchi, Ive Marx,Abigail McKnight,István György Tóth. “Conclusions : learning from diversity about increasing inequality, its impacts and responses?”, in *Changing inequalities and societal impacts in rich countries : thirty countries' experiences* / Nolan, Brian [edit.]; Oxford University Press, 2014-p.718-734

Tim Van Rie, Ive Marx. “Belgium : when growing background inequalities meet resilient institutions”, in *Changing inequalities and societal impacts in rich countries : thirty countries' experiences* / Nolan, Brian [edit.]; Oxford University Press, 2014-p.126-151

Ive Marx, Brian Nolan, Javier Olivera. “The welfare state and anti-poverty policy” *Handbook on income distribution : volume 2A* / Atkinson, Anthony B. and François Bourguignon [edit.]; et al., Amsterdam Elsevier, 2014-p.2063-2139

Sarah Marchal, Ive Marx,Natascha Van Mechelen “The great wake-up call? Social citizenship and minimum income provisions in Europe in times of crisis”, in *Journal of social policy*, 43:2(2014)p.247-267

Ive Marx,Dieter Vandelannoote. “Car on donnera à celui qui a (et il sera dans l'abondance) : le système belge des titres services”, in *Revue belge de sécurité sociale-ISSN0771-1530-:2(2014)p.189-211*

Marx, I. and D. Vandelannoote (2015), "Matthew Runs Amok: The Belgian Service Voucher Scheme", in Charbonnier and Morel, Palgrave Macmillan UK

Horemans, J., Marx, I. and B. Nolan (2016), "Hanging in, but only just: part-time employment and in-work poverty throughout the crisis", *IZA Journal of European Labor Studies* (2016) 5:5 DOI 10.1186/s40174-016-0053-6

Marchal, S., Marx, I and N. Van Mechelen (2016), "Minimum income protection in the austerity tide", *IZA Journal of European Labor Studies* (2016) 5:4 DOI 10.1186/s40174-016-0052-7

Kuypers, S. and I. Marx (2016), "Social concertation and middle-class stability in Belgium", in D. Vaughan-Whitehead, *Europe's Disappearing Middle Class?: Evidence from the World of Work*, Edward Elgar Publishing.

Marx, I, Salanauskaite, L. and G. Verbist (2016), "For the poor, but not only the poor: on the optimal design of redistributive policy", in: *Social Forces* 95 (1), 1-24.

Marchal, S. and I. Marx (2016), "Stemming the tide: What have EU countries and the US done to support low-wage workers in an era of downward wage pressures?" forthcoming in *Journal of European Social Policy*

Raz-Yurevitch, L. and I. Marx (2016), " What Does State-Subsidized Outsourcing of Domestic Work do for Women's Employment? The Belgian Service Voucher Scheme", forthcoming in *Journal of European Social Policy*

Horemans, J. & I. Marx (2017), Lone parents: the pre-distribution angle, forthcoming in *The Triple Bind of Single-Parent Families: Resources, employment, and policies to improve well-being* Edited by Laurie C. Maldonado & Rense Nieuwenhuis, *Policy Press*

Kenworthy, L. and I. Marx (2017), The Working Poor in the US, in Lohmann, H. and Marx, I. *Handbook of Research on In-Work Poverty*, Edward Elgar

Marchal, S., Marx, I. and Verbist (2017), Policy options for the Working Poor, in in Lohmann, H. and Marx, I. *Handbook of Research on In-Work Poverty*, Edward Elgar

Marx, I and G. Verbist (2017), The Belgian Middle Class, in B. Nolan (ed). *The Middle Class in the Rich World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press

### **Scientific consultancy**

Policy and Perspective Group, European Commission; DG Employment and Social Affairs, European Commission; OECD, Income Distribution Project; OECD, LEEDS Programme; OECD, Economics Department; World Bank Project Social Policy, Poverty Reduction and the Life Cycle; ILO, Working Group on Social Indicators ; Social Services in Europe Project, (London School of Economics); Scientific Council Government Policy (WRR), Netherlands; Belgian Ministries of Social Security, Employment, and Social Integration, Flemish Regional Government; UNDP; Eurofound; Sociaal & Cultureel Planbureau (Netherlands)

## **External funding**

In June 2015 I have 1.6 Million Euro in external funding as main supervisor, and another 600.000 Euro as co-supervisor, from a variety of sources including the European Commission, the ILO, the Belgian Federal Science Ministry, the Flemish Fund for Scientific Research, the National Bank of Belgium, etc.

## **Ph Supervising**

Completed PhD's under my supervision: Natascha Van Mechelen, Vincent Corluy, Jeroen Horemans.

Ongoing PhD's under my supervision: Sarah Marchal, Sarah Kuypers, Dieter Vandelannoote, Dries Lens

## **Editorial boards**

European Policy Analysis, Tijdschrift voor Arbeidsvraagstukken, Tijdschrift voor Sociologie, Belgisch Tijdschrift voor Sociale Zekerheid/Revue Belge de Sécurité Sociale

## **Refereeing**

American Political Science Review, American Sociological Review, Socio-Economic Review, Journal of European Social Policy, Journal of Social Policy, European Sociological Review, European Societies, International Migration Review, International Migration, Economic and Social Review, Acta Politica, Governance, Journal of Common Market Studies, European Journal of Political Research, International Journal of Social Welfare, Review of Income and Wealth, i.a.

## **Project refereeing**

European Commission; Economic and Social Research Council (UK); Luxembourg Science Fund; Nuffield Foundation; Rowntree Foundation; Swedish Research Council (FORTE)

## **Participation in international networks/projects**

- European Low Wage Research Network (Lower), European Commission (FP4/5/6), 1995-2008
  - 1996-2000: associated expert
  - 2000-2004, Belgian network member
  - 2004-2008: joint coordinator
- EQUALSOC, EU Network of Excellence funded under FP6 , 2006-2010
  - network member
  - policy and dissemination committee member
  - project coordinator joint TRALEG/EQUALSOC group on Minimum Income Protection and the Active Welfare State
- Reform in Bismarckian Welfare States, coordinated by Bruno Palier, CEVIPOF, Sciences Po, Paris.
- 'Working Poor in Europe', project coordinated by HJ Andrez and H. Lohmann

- GINI: EU FP7 Project on The consequences of income inequality, 2010-2013:
  - joint coordinator
  - coordinator of the policy work package
- IMPROVE, EU FP7 Project Poverty Reduction in Europe, Social Policy and Innovation 2012-2016
  - core partner
  - work package coordinator
- ILO-EC Project ‘Long-term trends in the world of work and effects on the middle class’; 2014-2015
- ILO-EC Project on Social Dialogue’; 2016-2017
- INET Project on the middle class, coordinated by Brian Nolan, Oxford U.

### **(Co-) organizer scientific meetings**

- Lower Conference, ‘Combining Work, Home and Education’ Braga, 2001
- Lower Conference ‘Policies for Low Wage Workers’, Antwerp, June 2004
- ESPANET Conference Fribourg September 2006
- Lower Workshop on Migration Research, London School of Economics, April 19-21, 2007
- Equalsoc Minimum Income Protection Indicators (MIPI) seminar, Antwerp 29 april 2009
- Equalsoc (MIPI) seminar, Mannheim 25-27 November 2009
- Equalsoc (MIPI) seminar, Stockholm June 2010.
- Joint Equalsoc (MIPI)/European Commission Policy seminar, Brussels 1 December 2010.
- GINI Policy Workshop, Antwerp 14-15 November 2011
- ESPANET Conference Edinburgh, 2013
- GINI Final Conference, Amsterdam June 2013
- SASE Mini Conference on Inequality, London School of Economics, July 2015
- SASE Mini Conference, UC Berkeley July 2016

### **Invited talks/seminars/keynotes (selection of recent talks)**

- Seminar, ISER, University of Essex, October 2016
- Keynote, Association of Italian Labour Economists, Trento August 2016
- Seminar, Semilux, University of Luxembourg, June 2016
- Seminar, INET, University of Oxford, April 2016
- Keynote, Hong Kong University, Hong Kong, July 2015
- Seminar, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel, February 2015
- Seminar CUNY Graduate Centre, NYC, January 2015
- Seminar University of Girona, January 2015
- ILO/EC Conference on long-term trends in the Middle Class, Geneva, November 2014
- WFRN Conference, NYC, USA, June 2014
- FISS Conference, Sigtuna, Zweden, June 2014
- GINI Conference, LSE, UK, March 2014
- Seminar, University of Bath, December 2013
- Keynote, Conference on Social Assistance in EU and China, Wuhan, China, November 2014

- SOFI Seminar, Stockholm University, November 2014
- Conference on household services in Europe, Science Po, Paris, October 2013
- AIAS Conference, Amsterdam, September 2013
- Espanet Conference, Poznan, September 2013
- European Sociological Research Summer School, Trento, September 2013
- ESA Conference Turin, August 2013
- RC19 Conference, Budapest, August 2013
- GINI Conference, Amsterdam, June 2013
- World Bank Workshop, Warsaw, June 2013
- Paris School of Economics, April 2013
- European Commission, January 2013
- Keynote, ESRI, Dublin, December 2012
- Keynote, Korea Labor Institute Conference, Seoul, Korea, October 2012