# MICHAEL GRIMM

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University of Passau Department of Economics Innstraße 29 94032 Passau Germany Phone: +49-851-509-3310 Fax: +49-851-509-3312 URL: http://www.wiwi.uni-passau.de/grimm.html Email: michael.grimm(at)uni-passau.de Room: 1.58

### Birth

Offenbach am Main, Germany, 1971

CITIZENSHIP

German

## LANGUAGES SKILLS

German (native)

English (reading, writing, and speaking: fluent)

French (reading, writing, and speaking: fluent)

Dutch (reading, writing, and speaking: basics)

## FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

Development Economics, Population Economics, Health Economics, Welfare Economics, Impact Evaluation

## CURRENT AND PAST POSITIONS

*Professor of Development Economics* and *Dean*, School of Business, Economics and Information Systems, University of Passau, Germany, since 2012.

*Professor of Development Economics,* Erasmus University Rotterdam, International Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, The Netherlands, 2007-2012.

*Guest-Professor*, Paris School of Economics (MA Public Policy and Development), France, 2009-2012.

*Guest-Professor*, University of Bordeaux, Department of Economics (MA Economie Appliquée), France, 2011, 2013, 2014.

*J.-Professor of Development Economics*, University of Göttingen, Faculty of Economic Sciences, Germany, 2003-2007.

*Consultant*, World Bank, Washington D.C., USA, Macroeconomics and Poverty Assessment Skills Program, 2003.

*PhD student/Research fellow* (allocataire de recherche) at Sciences-Po Paris and at the Development Economics Research Institute DIAL with a fellowship of the French Ministry of Education, Research and Technology, 1999-2002.

### OTHER AFFILIATIONS

*Chairman,* of the Research committee for 'Development Economics' of the German Economic Association (VfS), since 2019.

Research Fellow, RWI – Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, Essen, Germany, since 2016.

Senior Fellow, Center for Development Research (ZEF), University of Bonn, Germany, since 2015.

Affiliated Professor of Development Economics, Erasmus University Rotterdam, International Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, The Netherlands, 2012-2018.

Research Fellow, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn, Germany, since 2012.

*Research Associate*, Brooks World Poverty Institute, University of Manchester, UK, since 2008.

*Research Associate*, Ibero-America-Institute of Economic Research, University of Göttingen, Germany, since 2007.

Research Professor, German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin, since 2004.

Research Associate, Development Economics Research Institute DIAL, Paris, since 2002.

*Staff Member*, 'Centre for Statistics' (ZfS), Faculty of Mathematics, University of Göttingen, Germany, 2003-2007.

### EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Economics, Sciences-Po Paris, 1999-2002.

Dissertation title: Demo-economic behaviour, income distribution and development.

Board of examiners: Didier Blanchet, François Bourguignon, Denis Cogneau, Philippe de Vreyer, Marc Gurgand and Stephan Klasen.

*Visiting scholar* at the Institut National d'Etudes Démographiques (INED), Paris, 1999 (5 months).

Master's Degree (D.E.A.) in Population Economics, Sciences-Po Paris, 1998-1999.

*Master's Degree* in Economics (Diplom-Volkswirt), University of Frankfurt/Main, 1992-1997.

High School Graduation (Abitur), Claus-von-Stauffenberg-Gymnasium, Rodgau, Germany, 1991.

### **OTHER WORK EXPERIENCE**

Agence Centrale des Organismes de Sécurité Sociale (French Social Security), Paris, Treasury Department, 1998.

Société Française d'Assurance Crédit (Credit Assurance), Paris, Department of Economic Studies, 1998.

DG Bank, Frankfurt/Main, Department of Economic Studies, 1996.

Federal Statistical Office (Statistisches Bundesamt), Wiesbaden, Germany, Department of National Accounting, 1995.

Commerzbank AG, Frankfurt/Main, Department of International Trade (Forwards and Futures), 1993, 1994, 1995.

Civil Service (instead of military service) with the association 'Together with Handicapped People' (Gemeinsam mit Behinderten e.V.), Rodgau, Germany, 1991-1992.

### AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Award for International Engagement, University of Passau, 2017.

Best Practice Award, Poverty Reduction, Equity and Growth Network, 2016.

Excellent reviewer award, Labor Economics, 2015.

*USAEE/IAEE 2014 Best Paper Award* "A First Step up the Energy Ladder: Low Cost Solar Kits and Household's Welfare in Rural Rwanda" (co-authored with Anicet Munyehirwe, Jörg Peters and Maximiliane Sievert).

Publication award of the University of Göttingen foundation, 2006.

*Doctoral fellowship*, French Ministry of Education, Research and Technology (Allocataire de Recherche), 1999-2002.

*Graduate scholarship* for a Master program, French Government and German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD), 1998-1999.

# MEDIA APPEARANCES

February 9, 2019, The Economist, 'Light for all nations? Electricity for the poor'

July 19, 2018, Passauer Neue Presse, 'Schwache Wirtschaft schwächt Frauen'

March 29, 2018, Passauer Neue Presse, 'Strom für die Ärmsten, aber zu welchem Preis?'

April 5, 2017, Passauer Neue Presse, 'Bio in Indonesien'

January 11, 2017, *Huffington Post*, 'Sicherheitspaket: Wer Entwicklungshilfe kürzt begeht einen fatalen Fehler'

January 5, 2017, Passauer Neue Presse, 'Arbeitsplätze für Tunesien'

December 26, 2016, Earthlink, Radio LoRa, 'Giftmüllexporte in Entwicklungsländer'

May 3, 2016, Planet Wissen, Alpha, SWR, WDR

September 1, 2015, corporAID Magazin, 'Die goldene Mitte'

July 30, 2015, *Wirtschaftswoche*, 'Bevölkerungsexplosion: Kann die Erde so viele Menschen ernähren?'

July 27, 2015, Radio Bayern 2, 'radioWelt'

July 10, 2015, ARD Alpha TV, 'Der Glanz der Schattenwirtschaft (extended version)'

July 9, 2015, 3 Sat TV, 'Nano'

July 6, 2015, Bayerisches Fernsehen TV (ARD), 'Faszination Wissen'

June 6, 2015, *Radio Bayern* 2, 'Das ist der Gipfel! G7-Countdown in Elmau'October 19, 2011, National TV Mali, 'Secteur Informel au Mali – défis et opportunités'

May 30, 2015, Frankfurter Allgemeine Sonntagszeitung, 'Das afrikanische Wunder'

March 20, 2015, Süddeutsche Zeitung, 'Gesundheit!'

March 11, 2015, Offenbach Post, 'Aus Jügesheim nach Afrika'

March 10, 2015, ARTE TV, 'Der Glanz der Schattenwirtschaft' / 'Les fabuleux bénéfices du Système D'

March 5, 2015, Passauer Neue Presse, 'Auf Gesundheitsmission in Westafrika'

September 11, 2014, The Broker, 'Small firms can create jobs!'

## MEMBERSHIP IN NETWORKS AND ASSOCIATIONS

*Founding member* of the Poverty Reduction, Equity and Growth Network (PEGNet), Kiel Institute for the World Economy and member of the Advisory Board.

*Member* of the 'Reference Group' of experts to advise the Growth and Equity Programme at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI), London, 2008-2012.

Member of the European Development Research Network (EUDN).

*Member and Chairman* of the Research committee for 'Development Economics' of the German Economic Association (VfS).

*Member* of the Research committee for 'Population Economics' of the German Economic Association (VfS).

*Member* of the German Economic Association (VfS)

*Member of the Program Board* of the Rotterdam Global Health Initiative (RGHI) (2011-2015)

Member of the editorial board of the Review of Income and Wealth (2009-2014).

Member of the Poverty and Economic Policy Network (PEP), Université Laval, Québec.

*Member* of the 'Growth and Equity' knowledge platform at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the Netherlands (2007-2012)

## MANAGEMENT TASKS

*Dean* of the School of Business, Economics and Information Systems, University of Passau, since October 2018 (Vice-Dean 2016-2018).

Confidence Person, Stiftung der deutschen Wirtschaft, University of Passau, 2016-2018.

*Member of the Board of Doctoral Studies*, School of Business, Economics and Information Systems, University of Passau, since October 2015.

*Coordinator and founder* of the Master program 'Development Studies', Passau University, since 2014.

*Member of the Council* of the Bavarian Graduate Program in Economics (BGPE), 2012-2017.

Chair of selection committee, Prince Claus Chair for Equity and Development 2011/13.

Chair of the Personnel Affairs Committee, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2009-2012.

*Member* of the Teaching and Learning Committee, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2009-2012.

Research Cluster Coordinator, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2007-2012.

## **REFEREE ACTIVITIES**

## Journals

African Population Studies, Agricultural Economics, Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, Canadian Journal of Economics, Economics and Human Biology, Demography, Economics of Education Review, Empirical Economics, European Economic Review, European Journal of Development Research, European Journal of Political Economy, Feminist Economics, Journal of African Economies, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Development Effectiveness, Journal of Development Studies, Journal of Economic Inequality, Journal of Health Economics, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of Income Distribution, Journal of International Development, Journal for Labour Market Research, Journal of Health Communication, Journal of Population Economics, Journal of Small Business and Entrepreneurship, Journal of Transdisciplinary Environmental Studies, Labour Economics, Land Use Policy, Oxford Development Studies, Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Oxford Economic Papers, Population and Environment, Review of Development Economics, Review of Economics and Statistics, Review of Income and Wealth, Social Choice and Welfare, Studies in Economics and Finance, Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice, World Bank Economic Review, World Development.

## Publishers

Oxford University Press, Routledge Books, United Nations University Press.

## Research program evaluation

Agence Nationale de la Recherche – France, Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, DAAD Euro-cooperation: French-German Research Grants Program, Danish Social Science Research Council, DFG Research Grants Programs, HEARD/IDRC Research Grant Program, Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3ie), IZA Research Grants, NIAS Fellowship program, NWO Research Grants Programs, Suisse Academy of Engineering Sciences, Swiss National Science Foundation, Mercator Foundation, Fritz Thyssen Foundation.

# SELECTED EXTERNALLY FUNDED PROJECTS/ADVISORY WORK

# Ongoing

SUNI-SEA – Scaling-up Non-communicable Disease Interventions. EU Horizon 2020 Project. Lead: University of Groningen and HelpAge International (since 2019) (Principal Investigator) Impact Evaluation of the Bagré Growth Pole Project on Cash and Matching Grants for small and medium-sized firms in Burkina Faso. Joint with the World Bank (since 2017) (Principal Investigator)

IndOrganic, Exploring incentives to enhance organic farming technologies in Indonesia. Funding from the Federal Ministry of Education and Research. Joint with the IPB Bogor, the Atma Yaja University Yokyakarata and the Alliance Organic Indonesia. (since 2016) (Principal Investigator).

Impact evaluation of public works programs in Malawi. Focus on the effects of asset creation. Initial funding from the GIZ. Follow-up funding from BMZ (since 2016) (Project leader).

## 2018

Eliciting the Willingness to pay for Eye Glasses. Joint with "One Dollar Glasses" (2017-2018) (Principal investigator)

Women's Empowerment in Rural Tunisia. Funding from the ILO Evaluation Fund. Joint with UNU-MERIT and the University of Tunis. (2016-2018) (Project leader)

Formal Insurance and Productive Effects Study. Funding from the Rotterdam Global Health Initiative (RGHI), the GDI in Bonn and the Bavarian Research Alliance and F.R.S. FNRS in Brussels (2012-2018) (Project leader)

### 2016

Unemployment, inequality and inclusive growth in South Africa. Funding from the Bavarian Research Alliance. Joint with the University of Cape Town and the University of the Free State, Bloemfontein. (2016) (Project leader)

## 2015

The Impact of Randomized Payment Schemes on the Uptake of Pico PV Lamps. Funding from the Center for Development Research (ZEF) (2015) (Co-project leader)

## 2014

Reducing the social costs of road traffic crashes in India. Funding from the Health, Risk and Insurance Chair at Paris Dauphine University, International Institute of Social Studies and the Paris School of Economics. Joint with Carole Treibich, Paris School of Economics/Aix-Marseille School of Economics (2011-2014) (Project leader)

Systematic Review: "Interventions for employment creation in micro, small and mediumsized enterprises in low-and middle-income countries", commissioned by the KfW -German Development Bank (KfW) (2013-2014). (Project Leader)

### 2013

Impact evaluations of access-to-energy programs targeted at households for the Policy and Operations Evaluation Department (IOB) of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Joint project with the Rheinisch-Westfälisches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (RWI) in Essen (2009-2013). (Principal investigator)

Reconciling Africa's Growth, Poverty and Inequality Trends - UNU-WIDER's "Growth and Poverty Project" (GAPP) (2012-2013). (Principal investigator of the Burkina Faso country case study)

# 2011

'Unlocking potential: Tackling economic, institutional and social constraints of informal entrepreneurship in Sub-Saharan Africa') funded by the Austrian, German, Norwegian, and Korean Government through the World Bank's Multi Donor Trust Fund Project: 'Labor Markets, Job Creation, and Economic Growth, Scaling up Research, Capacity Building, and Action on the Ground'. Joint project with Afristat Bamako, Dial Paris, IfW Kiel and GIGA Hamburg (2009-2011). (Project leader)

## 2008

Consultant for the GTZ Burkina Faso, 'Causes and socio-economic consequences of food price inflation in Burkina Faso' (2008). (Project leader)

### 2007

'Impact of cotton farming on living standards. A comparative study for Mali and Burkina Faso', funded by the Agence Française de Développement (AFD). Joint project with DIAL Paris (2006-2007). (Principal investigator)

### 2006

'The impact of mortality on economic welfare and its measurement' funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG) (2006-2009). (Project leader)

'Driving Forces of Rural Poverty and Distributional Change in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Cases of Burkina Faso, Ghana, and Uganda', funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG). Joint project with University of Kiel and the IfW Kiel (2005-2008). (Principal investigator)

'Construction of a distribution sensitive Human Development Index' funded by UNDP (2006-2008). (Principal investigator)

'Poverty, Vulnerability and Gender Dynamics at the Intra-household level, Household, Local, Regional, and National Level', funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG), (2006-2009). (Project leader)

### 2004

Country Case study on 'Pro-Poor Growth in Burkina Faso' as part of an international research project on 'Operationalising pro-poor growth' coordinated and funded by the World Bank, DFID, AFD, and German Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development (GTZ, KfW) (2004). (Project leader)

### 2003

Capacity Building Program in Policy Analysis and Modelling for Economists and Statisticians from various ministries and national statistical institutes in West-Africa, commissioned by Afristat and the European Commission. Joint project with DIAL Paris (2003-2005). (Project leader)

### 2001

Capacity Building Program in Policy Analysis and Modelling for Economists and Statisticians from various ministries in Burkina Faso, commissioned by the GTZ (2001-2004). (Project leader)

'Development of urban poverty in West-Africa: Côte d'Ivoire, Mali, Senegal', funded by the World Bank (2001).

## TEACHING AT UNIVERSITY

University of Passau, since 2012
Health, Development and Public Policy, lecture, MA.
Micro Development Economics, lecture, MA.
Growth, Inequality and Poverty, lecture, MA.
Evaluation of Development Policies, lecture, MA.
Growth and Development, lecture, BA.
Microeconomics, lecture, BA.
Methods and Theories of Development Research, MA.
Development Economics Seminar (various topics), MA/BA.

Erasmus University of Rotterdam, International Institute of Social Studies, 2007-2012

Development Economics - Advanced Foundation Course, lecture, MA.

Macroeconomic Policies and Adjustment, lecture, MA.

Economic Analysis of Households, Firms and Institutions, lecture, MA/PhD.

Growth, Inequality and Poverty, lecture, MA.

Development Theory and Strategies, lecture, MA.

Health and Economic Development, lecture MA (iBMG/MGZ) (still taught)

From Pareto to Happiness: Approaches to a Nation's Poverty and Welfare, workshop, PhD (CERES doctoral program).

Paris School of Economics, 2009-2012

Demography and Ageing, lecture, MA. Health Economics and Policy, lecture, MA.

University of Göttingen, 2003-2007

Advanced Development Economics, lecture, MA/PhD.

Development Economics, seminars and reading courses on various topics BA, MA, PhD.

Growth and Development, lecture, BA.

Econometrics, lecture, MA.

Welfare Economics, lecture, MA.

Macroeconomics, lecture, BA.

Sciences-Po, Paris (Teaching assistant), 1999-2002 New Home Economics, seminar, MA. Mathematical Demography, tutorial, MA. Basics in Micro and Macroeconomics, tutorial, MA.

University of Frankfurt (Teaching assistant), 1996

Statistics, tutorial, BA.

## TEACHING AT OTHER ACADEMIC AND NON-ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS

University of Bonn/DIE, 2017

University of Groningen, Impact Evaluation Summer School, 2015, 2016, 2017

University of Bordeaux, Department of Economics, France, 2011, 2013, 2014

Leiden University College, Campus The Hague, The Netherlands, 2011

University of Leiden, Campus Den Haag (Diplomats Class), The Netherlands, 2009, 2012

Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi, India, 2008

Poverty and Economic Policy Network (PEP), Colombo, Sri Lanka, 2005

World Bank / IMF, Washington D.C., USA, 2002-2003

Institut Forhom/BDPA, La Rochelle, France, 2003

Afristat, Bamako, Mali, 2003

Ecole Nationale d'Administration (ENA), Paris, France, 2002

Munich Centre for Economic, Environmental, and Social Statistics, Germany, 2001-2002

GTZ, Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso, 2001-2008

Ecole Nationale Sup. de Stat. et d'Economie Appl. (ENSEA), Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire, 2002

# SUPERVISION OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS

## Completed

First supervisor

J. Lay, Professor, University of Göttingen and GIGA Hamburg

W. Kumase, Lecturer, University of Waterloo, Ontario, Canada

J. Gräb, Economist, European Central Bank (Gräb was awarded with the KfW Development Bank Dissertation Award)

B. Dito, Assistant Professor, Maastricht University

R. Hartwig, Assistant Professor, University of Göttingen and GIGA Hamburg

C. Treibich, Maître de conférences Université Grenoble Alpes

I. Bonfrer, Assistant Professor, Erasmus University Rotterdam

E. Gehrke, Post-doctoral Research Fellow, University of Göttingen

R. Motzigkeit Gonzalez, Capgemini Invent, Frankfurt am Main

A.L. Paffhausen, Economist, World Bank

Second/Third/External examiner in various PhD committees at Erasmus University -Institute of Health Policy and Management, Erasmus Medical Centre, International Institute of Social Studies, University of Göttingen, University of Passau, University of Sussex, University of Wageningen, University of Tilburg, University of Namur, Toulouse School of Economics, Paris School of Economics, Bordeaux University, Paris Dauphine University, Duisburg-Essen University, University of Copenhagen, University of Maastricht, University of Cape Town.

Ongoing

K. Grabrucker (University of Passau)

A.-K. Reitmann (University of Passau)

S. Beierl (University of Passau)

N. Luck (University of Passau)

S. Soubeiga (University of Passau)

N. Büttner (University of Passau)

M. Fritz (University of Passau / University of Groningen)

## PUBLICATIONS

International peer reviewed journals

M. Grimm, L. Lenz, J. Peters and M. Sievert (2019), Demand for off-grid solar electricity – Experimental evidence from Rwanda. Forthcoming in the *Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists*.

F. Yaya Bocoum, M. Grimm, R. Hartwig and N. Zonga (2019), Can information increase the understanding and uptake of insurance? Lessons from a randomized experiment in rural Burkina Faso. *Social Science & Medicine*, 220: 102-111.

F. Bocoum, M. Grimm, R. Hartwig (2018) The Health Care Burden in Rural Burkina Faso: Consequences and Implications for Insurance Design. *Social Science and Medicine* - *Population Health*, 6: 309-316.

E. Gehrke and M. Grimm (2018), Do cows have negative returns? The evidence revisited. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 66 (4): 673 - 707.

K. Grabrucker and M. Grimm (2018), Does crime deter South Africans from selfemployment? Forthcoming in *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 46 (2): 413-435.

G. Bensch, M. Grimm, M. Huppertz, J. Langbein and J. Peters (2018) Are Promotion Programs Needed to Establish Off-Grid Solar Energy Markets? Evidence from Rural Burkina Faso. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 90: 1060-1068.

M. Grimm and A. Pallegedara (2017), Demand for private healthcare in a universal public health care system. Empirical evidence from Sri Lanka, *Health Policy and Planning*. 32 (9):1267-1284.

M. Grimm, A. Munyehirwe, J. Peters, and M. Sievert (2017), A First Step up the Energy Ladder? Households' benefits from low cost solar kits in rural Rwanda. *World Bank Economic Review*, 31 (3): 631–649.

M. Grimm, R. Hartwig and J. Lay (2017), Does forced solidarity hamper investment in small and micro enterprises? *Journal of Comparative Economics*. 45 (4): 827-846.

M. Grimm and C. Treibich (2016), Why some motorbike riders wear a helmet and others don't? Evidence from Delhi, India. *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice* 88: 318-336.

M. Grimm and J. Peters (2015), Beer, Wood and Welfare - The Impact of improved Stove Use among Dolo Beer Breweries. *PLoS ONE*, 10(8): e0132603.

M. Grimm, R. Sparrow and L. Tasciotti (2015), Does electrification spur the fertility transition? Evidence from Indonesia. *Demography*, 52 (5): 1773-1796.

G. Bensch, M. Grimm and J. Peters (2015), Why do households forego high returns from technology adoption? Evidence from improved cooking stoves in Burkina Faso. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 116: 187-205.

M. Dodlova, K. Göbel, M. Grimm, J. Lay (2015), Constrained firms, not subsistence activities: Evidence on capital returns and accumulation in Peruvian microenterprises. *Labour Economics*, 33: 94-110.

M. Grimm and A.L. Paffhausen (2015), Do Interventions Targeted at Micro-Entrepreneurs and Small and Medium-Sized Firms Create Jobs? A Systematic Review of the Evidence for Low and Middle Income Countries. *Labour Economics*, 32: 67-85.

M. Grimm and S. Klasen (2015), Migration pressure, tenure security and agricultural intensification. Evidence from Indonesia. *Land Economics*, 91 (3): 411-434.

J. Vaillant, M. Grimm, J. Lay and F. Roubaud (2014), Informal sector dynamics in times of fragile growth: the case of Madagascar. *European Journal of Development Research*. 26 (4), 437-455.

I. Bonfrer, E. van de Poel, M. Grimm and E. van Doorslaer (2013), Does health care utilization match needs in Africa? *Health Policy and Planning*, 29 (7): 921 - 937.

M. Grimm, R. Hartwig and J. Lay (2013), Electricity Access and the Performance of Micro and Small Enterprises: Evidence from West Africa, *European Journal of Development Research*, 25, 815–829.

M. Grimm, F. Gubert, O. Koriko, J. Lay and C.J. Nordman (2013), Kinship-ties and entrepreneurship in Western Africa. *Journal of Small Business and Entrepreneurship*, 26 (2): 125-150

M. Grimm and C. Treibich and (2013), Determinants of Road Traffic Crash Fatalities across Indian States. *Health Economics*, 22(8): 915-930.

M. Grimm, P. Knorringa and J. Lay (2012), Constrained Gazelles: High Potentials in West Africa's Informal Economy. *World Development*, 40 (7), 1352-1368.

D. Herzer and M. Grimm (2012), Does foreign aid increase private investment? Evidence from panel cointegration. *Applied Economics*, 44 (20): 2537-2550.

R. Hartwig and M. Grimm (2012), An Assessment of the Effects of the 2002 Food Crisis on Children's Health in Malawi. *Journal of African Economies*, 21 (1): 124-165.

M. Grimm (2011), Does inequality in health impede economic growth? *Oxford Economic Papers*, 63: 448-471.

M. Grimm (2011), Does Household Income Matter for Children's Schooling? Evidence for Rural Sub-Saharan Africa. *Economics of Education Review* 30 (4): 740-754.

M. Grimm, J. Krüger and J. Lay (2011), Barriers to entry and returns to capital in informal activities: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 57: S27-S53.

J. Gräb and M. Grimm (2011), Inequality in Burkina Faso - To what extent do household, community and regional factors matter? *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*, 174 (3): 759-784.

M. Grimm (2010), Mortality shocks and survivors' consumption growth. Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, 72 (2): 146-171.

M. Grimm, K. Harttgen, M. Misselhorn, S. Klasen T. Munzi and T. Smeeding (2010), Inequality in Human Development: An empirical assessment of thirty-two countries, *Social Indicators Research*, 97: 191-211.

M. Grimm, K. Harttgen, S. Klasen and M. Misselhorn (2008), A Human Development Index by Income Groups. *World Development*, 36 (12): 2527-2546.

D. Cogneau and M. Grimm (2008), The impact of AIDS mortality on the distribution of income in Côte d'Ivoire. *Journal of African Economies*, 17 (5): 688-728.

M. Grimm and K. Harttgen (2008), Longer Life. Higher Welfare? Oxford Economic Papers, 60 (2): 193-211.

D. Cogneau and M. Grimm (2007), The measurement of income distribution dynamics when demographics are correlated with income. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 53 (2): 246-274.

M. Grimm (2007), Removing the anonymity axiom in assessing pro-poor growth. *Journal of Economic Inequality*, 5 (2): 179-197.

M. Grimm and I. Günther (2007), Growth and Poverty in Burkina Faso. A Reassessment of the Paradox. *Journal of African Economies*, 16: 70-101.

I. Günther and M. Grimm (2007), Measuring pro-poor growth when relative prices shift, *Journal of Development Economics*, 82 (1): 245-256.

D. Cogneau and M. Grimm (2006), Socio-economic status, sexual behavior, and differential AIDS mortality. Evidence from Côte d'Ivoire. *Population Research and Policy Review*, 25 (4): 393-407.

M. Grimm (2005), Educational policies and poverty reduction in Côte d'Ivoire. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 27: 231-247.

M. Grimm (2003), Family and economic growth: A review. *Mathematical Population Studies*, 10 (3): 145-173.

M. Grimm, C. Guénard and S. Mesplé-Somps (2002), What has happened to the urban population in Côte d'Ivoire since the eighties? An analysis of monetary poverty and deprivation over 15 years of household data. *World Development*, 30 (6): 1073-1095.

M. Grimm and N. Bonneuil (2001), Labour market participation of French women over the life cycle, 1935 to 1990. *European Journal of Population*, 17 (3): 235-260.

### Book chapters

K. Grabrucker, M. Grimm and F. Roubaud (2018), The informal sector in sub-Saharan Africa: A comparative perspective. In F. Fourie, *The South African informal sector: Creating jobs, reducing poverty*, HSRC Press.

M. Grimm, C. Wetta and N. Nikiema (2016), Burkina Faso: Shipping around the Malthusian trap. In C. Arndt, A. McKay and F. Tarp (eds.), *Growth and Poverty in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

M. Grimm (2014), Human Development Inequality. In: Michalos A.C. (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research* (pp. 3013-3019), Dordrecht: Springer.

M. Grimm, F. Gubert, O. Koriko, J. Lay and C.J. Nordman (2014) Does forced Solidarity Hamper Entrepreneurial Activity? Evidence from Seven West-African Countries, in J.-P. Cling, S. Lagrée, M. Razafindrakoto and F. Roubaud (eds.), *The Informal Economy in Developing Countries*, Routledge Books, London.

M. Grimm, F. Gubert, O. Koriko, J. Lay and C.J. Nordman (2012), La solidarité force bride-t-elle l'activité des micro-entrepreneurs? Une analyse à partir de données oust-africaines. In J.-P. Cling, S. Lagrée, M. Razafindrakoto and F. Roubaud (eds.). Agence Francaise de Developpement.

S. Klasen, H. Faust, M. Grimm and S. Schwarze (2009), Demography, development and deforestation at the rainforest margin in Indonesia, T. Tschartnke, C. Leuschner, E. Veldkamp, H. Faust, E. Guhardja and A. Bidin (eds.), *Tropical rainforests and agroforests under global change*, Berlin: Springer.

M. Grimm and I. Günther (2007), Pro-Poor Growth in Burkina Faso. The role of price shocks, In M. Grimm, A. McKay and S. Klasen (Eds.), *Determinants of Pro-Poor Growth: Analytical Issues and Findings from Country Cases* (pp. 135-163). London: Palgrave-Macmillan.

M. Grimm and S. Klasen (2007), Findings and Challenges in the Measurement and Analysis of Pro-Poor Growth. In M. Grimm, A. McKay and S. Klasen, *Determinants of Pro-Poor Growth: Analytical Issues and Findings from Country Cases* (pp. 1-19), London: Palgrave Macmillan.

P.-R. Agénor, D. Chen and M. Grimm (2006), Linking representative household models with household surveys for poverty analysis. A comparison of alternative methodologies. In P.-R. Agénor, A. Izquierdo and H.T. Jensen (Eds.), *Adjustment Policies, Poverty and Unemployment: The IMMPA Framework*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

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M. Grimm (2006), The medium and long-term effects of an expansion of education on poverty in Côte d'Ivoire: A dynamic micro-simulation study. In M. McGillivray and M. Clarke (Eds.), *Understanding Human Well-Being*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press.

M. Grimm and I. Günther (2006), Inter- and intra-household linkages between the informal and formal sector. A case study for urban Burkina Faso. In B. Guha-Khasnobis and R. Kanbur (Eds.), *Informal Labor Markets and Development* (pp. 155-179), London: Palgrave Macmillan.

M. Grimm (2004), A decomposition of inequality and poverty changes in the context of macroeconomic adjustment: A microsimulation study for Côte d'Ivoire. In A.F. Shorrocks and R. van der Hoeven (Eds.), *Growth, Inequality and Poverty. Prospects for Pro-Poor Economic Development* (pp. 197-221), Oxford: Oxford University Press.

D. Cogneau, M. Grimm and A.-S. Robilliard (2003), Evaluating poverty reduction policies — The contribution of micro-simulation techniques. In J.-P. Cling, M. Razafindrakato and F. Roubaud (Eds.), *New International Poverty Reduction Strategies* (pp. 340-370), London: Routledge Books.

### In French published as:

D. Cogneau, M. Grimm and A.-S. Robilliard (2003), L'évaluation des politiques de lutte contre la pauvreté — L'apport des techniques de micro-simulation. In J.-P. Cling, M. Razafindrakato and F. Roubaud (Eds.), *Les Nouvelles Stratégies Internationales de Lutte contre la Pauvreté* (pp. 383-418), 2nd Edition, Paris: Economica.

## Book reviews

M. Grimm (2010), A Review of 'Poverty Dynamics – Interdisciplinary Perspectives' edited by T. Addison, D. Hulme and R. Kanbur. *Journal of Economic Inequality*, 8 (4): 527-530.

M. Grimm (2006), A Review of 'The Microeconomics of Income Distribution Dynamics in East Asia and Latin America' edited by F. Bourguignon, F.H.G. Ferreira and N. Lustig, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 54 (3): 754-758.

## Edited books

M. Grimm, A. McKay and S. Klasen (2007), *Determinants of Pro-Poor Growth:* Analytical Issues and Findings from Country Cases. London: Palgrave-Macmillan.

## Other publications

S. Beierl and M. Grimm (2018), Do Public Works Programs Work? A systematic review of the evidence from programmes in low and lower-middle income countries in Africa and the MENA region. GIZ and University of Passau.

S. Beierl and M. Grimm (2018), Do Public Works Programmes Work? A systematic review of the evidence in Africa and the MENA region (Policy Brief). GIZ and University of Passau.

S. Beierl and M. Grimm (2018), Design and Implementation Features of Public Works Programmes: What do we know about the drivers of success and failure to achieve programme objectives? GIZ and University of Passau.

S. Ghali, M. Goedhuys, M. Grimm, A. Meysonnat, E. Nillesen, A.-K. Reitmann and S. Zouari (2018), Women's and Youth Empowerment in Rural Tunisia - An assessment using the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index (WEAI). ILO Impact Report Series, Issue 11, ILO, Geneva.

M. Grimm and A. Pallegedara (2018), Have out-of-pocket health care payments risen under free health care policy? The case of Sri Lanka. Forthcoming in *International Journal of Health Planning and Management*.

H. Asche und M. Grimm (2017), Industrialisation in Africa – Challenges and Opportunities. PEGNet Policy Brief #8, PEGNet.

M. Grimm (2016), What interventions create jobs? A review of the evidence. Policy Brief prepared for the 2016 Brookings Blum Roundtable. Also published in L. Chandy (ed.), *The future of work in the developing world*. Brookings Institution.

M. Grimm and J. Peters (2016), Solar Off-Grid Markets in Africa. Recent Dynamics and Role of Branded Products. *Facts Reports – The Journal of Field Actions*, Special Issue 15 | 2016 : Decentralized Electrification and Development.

M. Grimm (2016), Debate on Industrial Policy D + C Development and Cooperation (Magazine).

M. Grimm (2014), Small firms can create jobs! *The Broker* (The leading Dutch Economics Magazine).

M. Grimm and A.L. Paffhausen (2014), Creating jobs in small businesses - Evidence from a systematic review. *OECD Evaluation Insights 9*.

M. Grimm and A.L. Paffhausen (2014), Interventions for employment creation in micro, small and medium sized enterprises in low and middle income countries – A systematic review. KfW-Research "Studies and Proceedings", KfW Development Bank.

M. Grimm and J. Peters (2013), Impact Evaluation of Improved Stove Use among Dolobeer Breweries in Burkina Faso – FAFASO, Evaluation Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Netherlands.

M. Grimm, J. Peters and M. Sievert (2013), Impacts of Pico-PV Systems Usage using a Randomized Controlled Trial and Qualitative Methods, Evaluation Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Netherlands.

G. Bensch, M. Grimm, K. Peter, J. Peters and L. Tasciotti (2013), Impact Evaluation of Improved Stove Use in Burkina Faso – FAFASO, Evaluation Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Netherlands.

G. Bensch, M. Grimm, J. Langbein and J. Peters (2013), The provision of solar energy to rural households through a fee-for-service system, Evaluation Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Netherlands.

M. Grimm, R. van der Hoeven, J. Lay and F. Roubaud (2012), Neubewertung des informellen Sektors und des Unternehmertums in Sub-Sahara Afrika. *Vierteljahrshefte zur Wirtschaftsforschung*, DIW Berlin, 81 (3): 69–83.

M. Grimm and J. Peters (2012), Improved Cooking Stoves that End up in Smoke? RWI Position Paper 52, RWI, Essen.

M. Grimm, S. Lange and J. Lay (2012) Credit-constrained in risky activities? The determinants of the capital stocks of micro and small firms in Western Africa. GIGA Working Paper No. 185, Giga, Hamburg.

J. Gräb and M. Grimm (2011), Robust Multiperiod Poverty Comparisons. *Journal of Statistics: Advances in Theory and Applications*, 6 (1): 19-54.

G. Bensch, M. Grimm, K. Peter, J. Peters and L. Tasciotti (2011), The provision of solar energy to rural households through a fee-for-service system in Kénédougou, Burkina Faso. Baseline Report, Evaluation Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Netherlands.

M. Grimm and D.M. Class (2011), The fight against HIV/AIDS must be brought into balance. Policy brief published by the KfW, German Development Bank, in the series "Meinungsforum Entwicklungspolitik" (No. 3, 24 June 2011). [german version, original: "Die Ansätze zum Kampf gegen AIDS müssen überdacht werden".]

C. Treibich and M. Grimm (2010), Socio-economic determinants of road traffic accident fatalities in low and middle income countries. ISS working paper 504, International Institute of Social Studies.

M. Grimm, K. Harttgen, M. Misselhorn, S. Klasen T. Munzi and T. Smeeding (2008), A Human Development Index by Income Groups – An Extension. Background Paper for *Human Development Indices - A statistical update 2008*, UNDP, New York.

S. Mesplé-Somps, A.-S. Robilliard, D. Cogneau, J. Gräb and M. Grimm (2008), Coton et pauvreté en Afrique de l'Ouest. Analyse comparée des conditions de vie des ménages au Mali et au Burkina Faso. Série d'analyses d'impact ex-post No 1 (octobre). Département de recherche. Agence Françaises de Développement, Paris (also available in English, January 2001).

M. Grimm, ed. (2008), Social Security in Africa, DevIssues, 10 (2).

M. Grimm (2008), Aids & Economy: A biased relationship. Inaugural Address at ISS. ISS Public Lecture Series 2008, No. 4, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague.

M. Grimm (2008) Note sur la hausse des prix des denrées alimentaires et du pétrole au Burkina Faso, son impact sur la pauvreté et quelques implications politiques, Report prepared for the GTZ, Burkina Faso.

M. Grimm (2008), Les marchés agricoles régionaux sont-ils intégrés au Burkina Faso ? Report prepared for the GTZ, Burkina Faso.

M. Grimm (2007), Die ökonomischen Konsequenzen der AIDS Epidemie in Entwicklungsländern. *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, 48: 26-32.

M. Grimm, K. Harttgen, S. Klasen and M. Misselhorn (2006), A Human Development Index by Income Groups. Background Paper for the Human Development Report 2006, UNDP, New York (issued November 9, see pages 269-270 and 400-401 of the report).

M. Grimm and S. Klasen (2005), Breitenwirksames Wachstum in den Neunzigern: Ergebnisse von 14 Länderstudien. *CeGE-report*, October, Centre for Globalization and Europeanization of the Economy, University of Göttingen.

M. Grimm and I. Günther (2004), How to achieve pro-poor growth in a poor economy. The case of Burkina Faso. Report prepared for the 'Operationalizing Pro-Poor-Growth'-Project sponsored by the World Bank, DFID, AFD, GTZ, and KFW. GTZ, Eschborn.

M. Grimm (2004), Ein neuer Anlauf der internationalen Entwicklungspolitik: Die PRSP-Initiative. *CeGE-report*, October, Center for Globalization and Europeanization of the Economy, University of Göttingen.

M. Grimm (2002), Comportements démo-économiques, distributions des revenus et développement. Thèse de doctorat. Sciences Po, Paris.

D. Cogneau and M. Grimm (2002), The AIDS epidemic in the world and in Africa. *DIALOGUE* (June), *DIAL's Newsletter*, DIAL, Paris.

DIAL with M. Grimm (2000), Etude de la pauvreté urbaine en Afrique de l'Ouest. Côte d'Ivoire, Mali, Sénégal", Report prepared for the World Bank, DIAL, Paris.

M. Grimm (1998), Die Verteilung von Geld- und Grundvermögen auf sozioökonomische Gruppen im Jahr 1988 und Vergleich mit früheren Ergebnissen. Eine empirische Analyse für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland. EVS Reihe No. 14, Institute for Business Cycles, Growth and Distribution, University of Frankfurt/Main. Working papers / Work in Progress

M. Grimm, R. Hartwig and A.-K. Reitmann and F.Y. Bocoum (2019), Informal Redistribution Revisited: Identifying the Motives of Family Transfers with Matched Data from Burkina Faso, Mimeo.

E. Nillesen, M. Grimm, M. Goedhuys, A.-K. Reitmann and A. Meysonnat (2019), On the Malleability of Gender Attitudes: Evidence from Implicit and Explicit Measures in Tunisia. IZA Discussion Paper No. 12471.

A.-K. Reitmann, M. Goedhuys, M. Grimm and E. Nillesen, (2019), Gender attitudes in the Arab region - the role of framing and priming effects. UNU-MERIT WP Series, #2019-027, UNU-MERIT, Maastricht.

M. Grimm, I. Günther, K. Harttgen and S. Klasen (2019), Fertility stalls in sub-Saharan Africa revisited. Mimeo.

N. Büttner, M. Grimm and S. Soubeiga (2019), Political instability and households' saving and investment behavior: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. Mimeo.

M. Grimm, N. Luck and F. Steinhübel (2019), Does information increase the Willingness-to-pay for organic food? Experimental evidence from Indonesia, Mimeo.

K. Grabrucker and M. Grimm (2018), Is there a rainbow after the rain? The (indirect) effects of rainfall shocks on non-farm enterprises in Thailand, TVSEP Working Papers wp-011, Leibniz Universität Hannover, Institute of Development and Agricultural Economics, Project TVSEP.

M. Grimm and R. Hartwig (2018), Unblurring the Market for Vision Correction: A Willingness to Pay Experiment in Rural Burkina Faso. IZA Discussion Paper No. 11929.

M. Grimm (2016), Rainfall risk and fertility: Evidence from farm settlements during the American demographic transition. IZA Working Paper #10351, IZA. New version: Ruhr Economic Papers #718, RWI – Leibniz.

# CONFERENCES AND INVITED SEMINARS

Organized Conferences and Conference Sessions

Organizer of a BGPE Workshop on Women Empowerment, Passau, 2018.

*Co-organizer* of a Symposium on female and youth empowerment in Tunisia, Tunis, 2018.

Co-organizer of a Symposium on Industrial Policy, PEGNet/GIZ, Eschborn, 2016.

*Co-organizer* of the Symposium "Institutions and Sustainable Development through an Interdisciplinary Lens". Symposium to mark the start of the new Master's programme in Development Studies at the University of Passau, 2015.

*Local organizer* of the Annual Conference of the German Economics Association, Committee of Development Economics, 2014, Passau.

*Co-organizer* of a high-level expert conference on access to health insurance. Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2012, Rotterdam.

*Organizer* of a conference to disseminate findings of a research project on constraints of informal entrepreneurship in SSA, joint event by Afristat, ISS, GIGA, IfW and DIAL, 2011, Bamako, Mali.

*Co-Organizer* of a conference on 'Measuring Results for Dutch Development Aid, Approaches and Future Directions', joint event by ISS and AIID, 2010, Amsterdam.

*Organizer* of the Poverty Reduction Equity and Growth Network conference 2009, The Hague.

*Organizer* of a session on 'Securing Access to health insurance for the poor' at the World Bank's ABCDE conference in Cape Town 2008.

*Organizer* of a session on 'Causes of low educational achievement in Africa - Determinants and political implications' at the conference of the *Vereinigung für Afrikawissenschaften in Deutschland*, 2006, Frankfurt.

#### 2019 Conferences

VfS Development Economics Berlin,

Invited Seminars

OECD Paris/Paris 21.

#### 2018 Conferences

Rural Inequality Conference IFAD Rom, UNU-WIDER Conference Helsinki, Saarbrücker Europa Konferenz

### **Invited Seminars**

KfW Frankfurt, GIZ Malawi, UNU-MERIT Maastricht, DIW Berlin, ZEF Bonn.

#### 2017 Conferences

VfS Population Economics, Passau, VfS Development Economics Göttingen, PEGNet Zürich, Entrepreneurship Summit, Hurghada, Egypt.

**Invited Seminars** 

ZEF, Bonn, University of Bonn, GIGA Hamburg, Université de Fribourg, University of Göttingen, University of Marburg, University of Mannheim, ETH Zürich.

### 2016 Conferences

CSAE conference, University of Oxford. University of Bordeaux, University of Göttingen, VfS Development Economics Heidelberg, INSEAD-ILO Symposium Abu Dhabi.

#### Invited Seminars

University of Göttingen, Vienna Institute of Demography, University of Regensburg, University of Groningen, University of the Free State, Bloemfontein, Paris21/OECD Paris.

### 2015 Conferences

VfS Population Economics, Nürnberg; VfS Annual General Conference, Münster; WIDER/UNU 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary conference, Helsinki; PEGNet Conference Berlin; IGNITE! Conference 2015 - Doing Business in Fragile States.

### Invited Seminars

Center for Development Research, University of Bonn, University of Maastricht, University of Bayreuth, University of Groningen.

### 2014 Conferences

CSAE conference, University of Oxford, World Bank's Solutions4Work Conference, Istanbul, WIDER/UNU Conference on Inequality, Helsinki, EUDN Meeting, Paris.

### **Invited Seminars**

Erasmus University Rotterdam, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2), Aix-Marseille School of Economics, German Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development, KfW Frankfurt, International Labour Organisation (ILO), Genf, Wageningen University, Bordeaux University, University of Hannover, Institute for the World Economy Kiel.

### 2013 Conferences

VfS Population Economics, St. Gallen, GAPP Workshop WIDER Helsinki, ESPE Aarhus, VfS Development Economics Munich, IZA-World Bank conference on Employment and Development, Bonn, WIDER/UNU Conference on Inclusive Growth in Africa, Helsinki, PEGNet Copenhagen.

### **Invited Seminars**

Verein zur entwicklungsökonomischen Forschungsförderung, Montabaur, University of Oxford, Maastricht University, University of Bordeaux, Erasmus University Rotterdam, University of Linz, DIW Berlin, University of Göttingen.

### 2012 Conferences

Microinsurance conference University of Twente, University of Bordeaux (Key-note Speaker), VfS Development Economics, Bonn, IZA-World Bank conference on Employment and Development Delhi.

### **Invited Seminars**

University of Göttingen, OECD, Paris, DIE Bonn, GIZ Frankfurt, IZA/KfW Berlin, LMU München.

### 2011 Conferences

IZA-World Bank conference on Employment and Development Mexico City, VfS Development Economics, Berlin, DIAL Paris, PEGNet conference, Hamburg, Bamako, Mali.

## **Invited Seminars**

Bordeaux University, Tilburg University, Passau University, GIZ Bonn (Fachtage), RWI Essen, University Osnabrück, Berlin World Development Report 2013 Consultancy Meeting.

## 2010 Conferences

IZA-World Bank conference on Employment and Development Cape Town.

**Invited Seminars** 

Paris School of Economics, University of Frankfurt (2x), DIE Bonn.

### 2009 Conferences

VfS Population Economics, Essen.

**Invited Seminars** 

Maastricht School of Governance; University of Sussex; Brunel University London; Paris School of Economics; Toulouse School of Economics.

## 2008 Conferences

Development Economics Conference on Economic Growth in Developing Countries, EALE, Amsterdam; PEGNet, Accra; VfS Development Economics, Zürich.

### **Invited Seminars**

Tinbergen Rotterdam; GTZ/Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs, Ouagadougou; Wageningen University; OECD Development Centre, Paris.

## 2007 Conferences

EUDN, Paris; PEGNet, Berlin ECINEQ, Berlin; VfS Development Economics, Göttingen; Deutsch-Österreichischer AIDS Kongress, AIDS and Economy, Frankfurt/M. (key-note Speaker); UNU-MERIT, Maastricht.

### **Invited Seminars**

University of Göttingen; ZEF Bonn; DIW Berlin; ODI London (Book Launch), University of Bogor.

## 2006 Conferences

VfS Population Economics, Frankfurt/Oder; PEGNet, Kiel, VfS Development Economics, Berlin; WIDER Conference on 'Advancing Health Equity', Helsinki.

### **Invited Seminars**

ISS, The Hague; CPRC University of Manchester.

### 2005 Conferences

ESPE, Paris, VfS Development Economics, Kiel; Ibero-America Institute, University of Göttingen, Göttingen; EEA, Amsterdam; VfS, Bonn.

### **Invited Seminars**

University of Göttingen, Department of Agricultural Economics; GTZ, Ministries of Finance, Economic Affairs and Development, Ouagadougou; African Development Bank, Tunis, OPPG conference; University of Galway; BMZ / DIE, Bonn.

### 2004 Conferences

ESPE, Bergen; EcoMod, Paris; IARIW, Cork; Africa Form (key-note speaker), Nairobi; EGDI-WIDER Conference on 'Unlocking human potential linking the informal and formal sectors', Helsinki.

### **Invited Seminars**

University of Frankfurt/Main; DIW, Berlin, Germany, DIW, Berlin; University of Göttingen; PEGNet Frankfurt; GTZ, Eschborn OPPG workshop II.

### 2003 Conferences

CPRC, Manchester; UNU/WIDER Conference on 'Inequality, Poverty and Human Well-Being', Helsinki.

**Invited Seminars** 

University of Göttingen; World Bank, Washington D.C., OPPG workshop I.

## 2002 Conferences

ESPE, Bilbao; IARIW, Stockholm-Djurhamn.

**Invited Seminars** 

ENSEA, Abidjan; DELTA, Paris, France.

### 2001 Conferences

UNU/WIDER Development Conference on 'Growth and Poverty', Helsinki; JMA, Nancy; ESPE, Athens; EEA, Lausanne; AFSE, Paris; EUDN, doctoral workshop, Bonn.

### **Invited Seminars**

German Council of Economic Experts (Sachverständigenrat zur Begutachtung der gesamtwirtschaftlichen Entwicklung), Wiesbaden; GTZ, Ministère de Finances, Université de Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso.

## 2000 Conferences

Young Economists' Meeting (SMYE), Oxford; Journées d'Economie du Développement, Paris, France.

Invited Seminars EHESS, Paris.