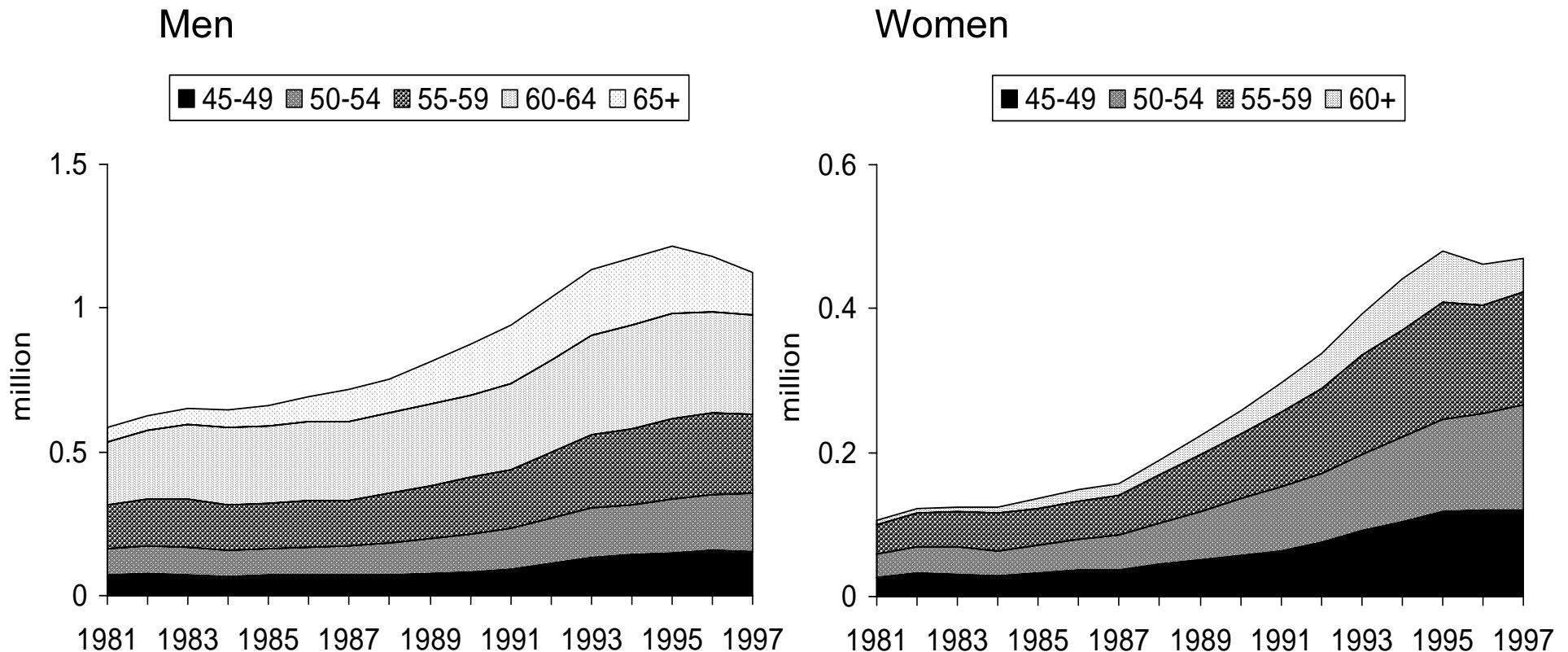


## Figure 1: Trends in employment

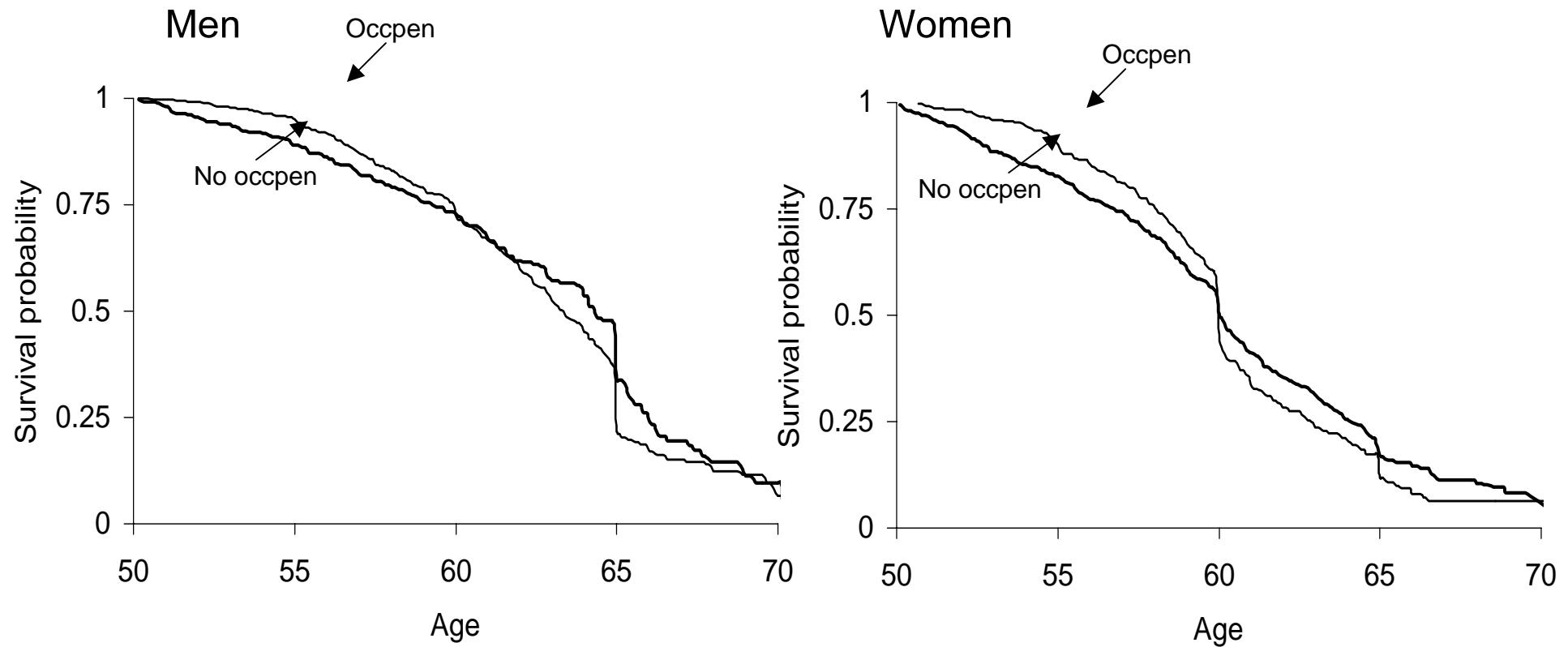


Source: Family Expenditure Survey 1968-96

**Figure 2: Recipients of invalidity benefit**

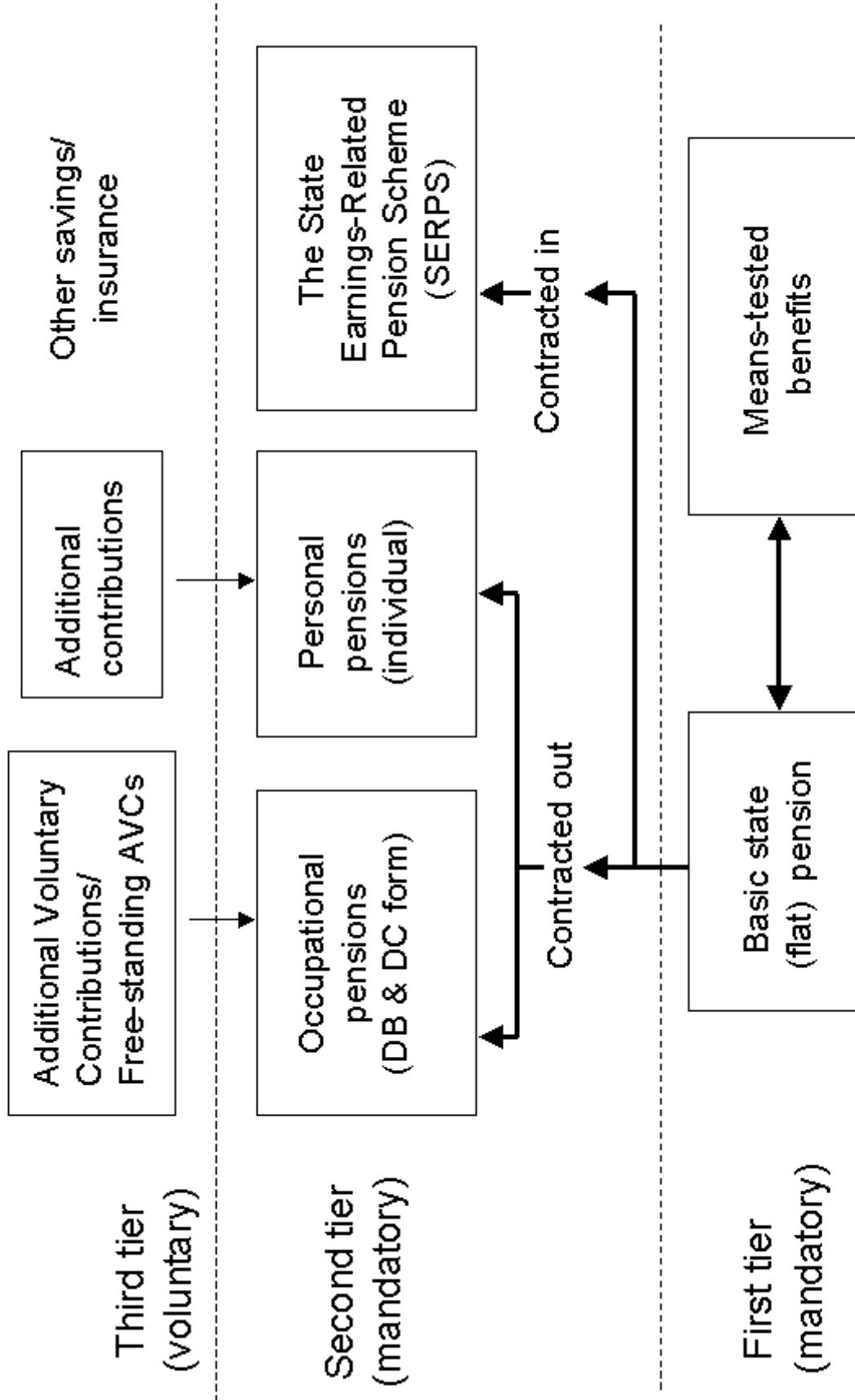


**Figure 3: Survival probabilities, by pension status**

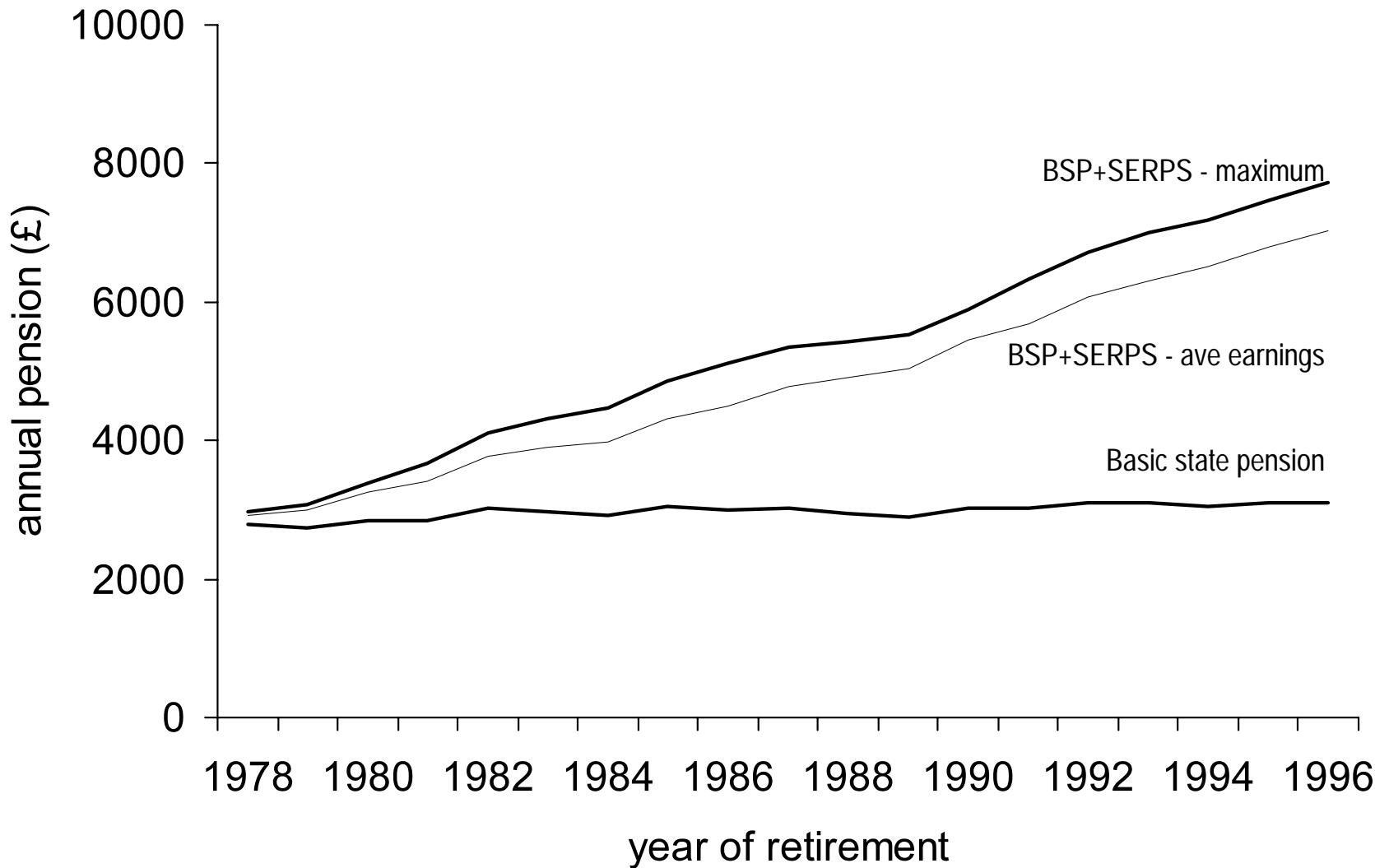


Source: Retirement Survey

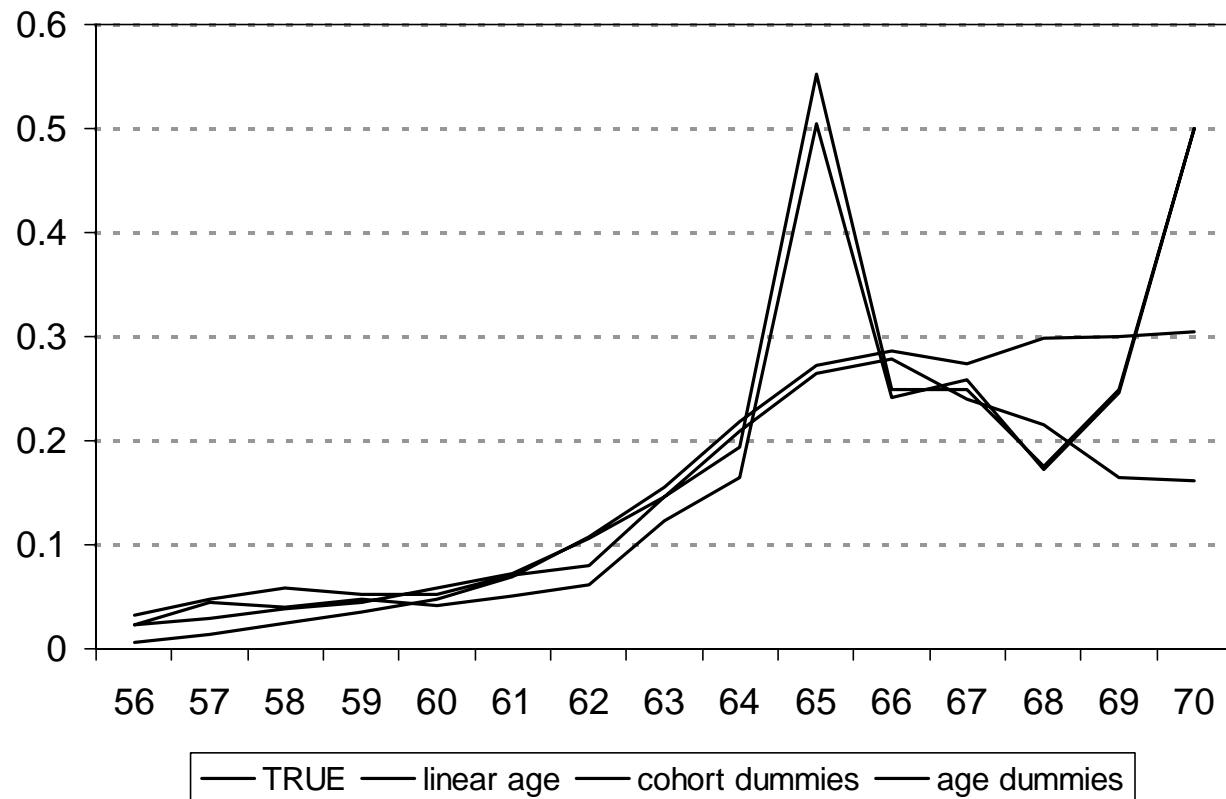
**Figure 4: State pension system, 1990**



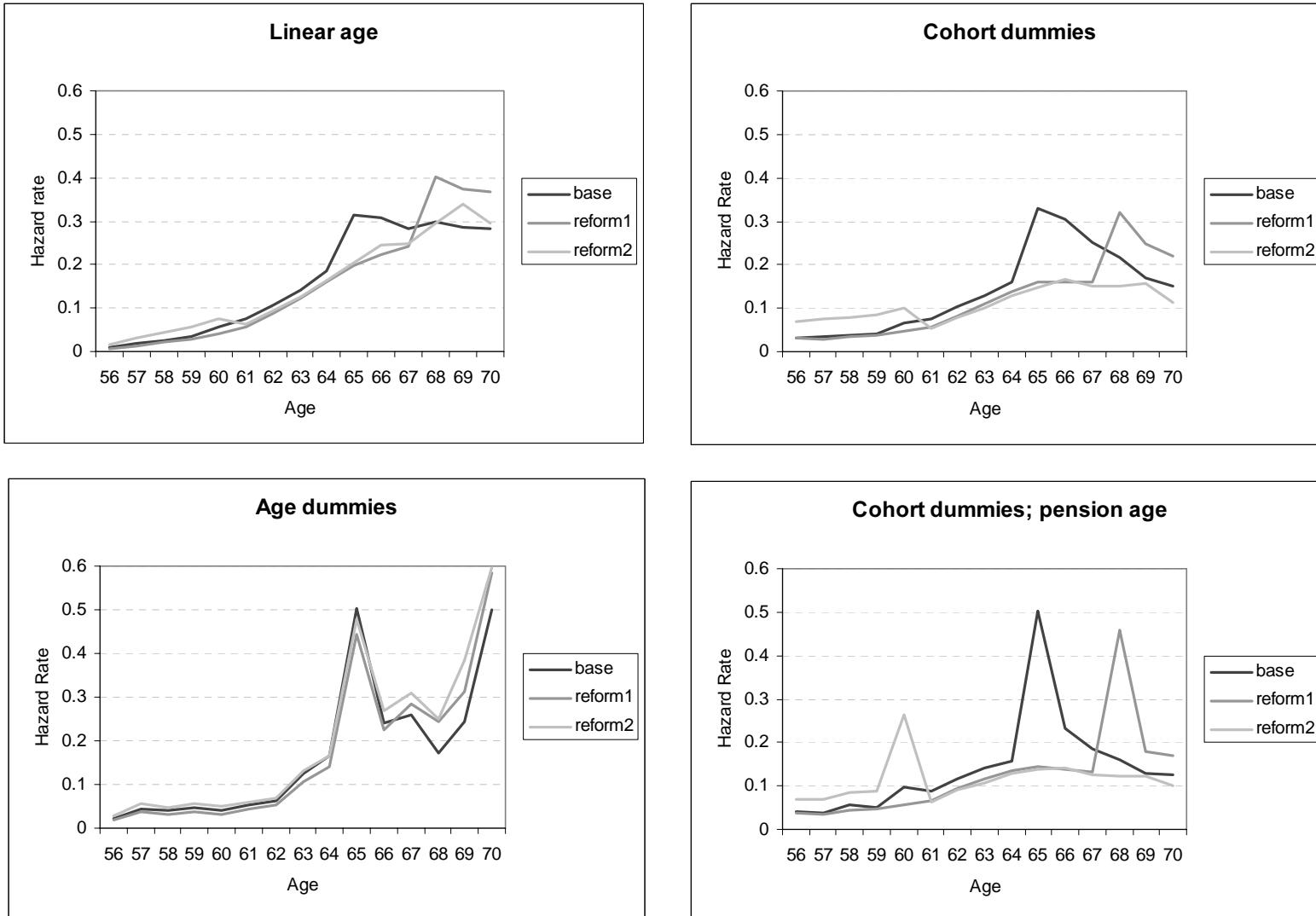
**Figure 5: SERPS entitlement**



**Figure 6: Actual and predicted retirement hazards (option value)**



**Figure 7a: Predicted retirement hazards (one-period accruals)**



**Figure 7b: Predicted retirement hazards (option value)**

