

Table 1: Descriptive statistics by eligibility status and period

	Pre-PANES period (March 2004 - March 2005)		PANES period (April 2005 - December 2007)		Post PANES period (January 2008 - December 2009)	
	Eligible	Non-Eligible	Eligible	Non-Eligible	Eligible	Non-Eligible
Males						
Work	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.34
Monthly Earnings	404.66	743.47	733.97	1279.76	1425.97	2120.02
Monthly days work	2.49	4.38	3.26	5.62	5.13	7.35
Daily wage	176.66	179.69	241.54	242.1	297.44	305.49
PANES individual	-	-	0.60	0.05	-	-
Monthly PANES transfer	-	-	285.31	34.41	-	-
Females						
Work	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.23
Monthly Earnings	113.53	280.99	190.05	480.27	481.26	931.65
Monthly days work	1.03	2.34	1.29	3.06	2.54	4.66
Daily wage	113.92	127.97	151.02	166.96	201.68	210.45
PANES Household	-	-	0.62	0.05	-	-
Monthly PANES transfer	-	-	374.64	37.63	-	-

Notes. The table reports descriptive statistics on the sample of individuals aged 14-65 in three sub periods and as a function of PANES eligibility status. Total number of individual-time observations: 11,138,158 and 14,193,656 respectively for men and women.

Table 2A: RD estimates of eligibility on earnings

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs
-121.180*** (36.433) 2,443,932	4.192 (53.118) 2,443,932	-121.924* (69.946) 2,443,932	-196.610** (87.050) 2,443,932	-257.280** (107.640) 2,443,932	-24.347 (49.537) 1,271,246	-174.408** (73.522) 1,271,246	-201.689** (101.118) 1,271,246	-177.731 (123.229) 1,271,246	-122.650 (149.862) 1,271,246	-197.690* (108.299) 241,357	-57.775 (161.193) 241,357	-122.076 (207.497) 241,357	-274.986 (252.986) 241,357	-274.986 (252.986) 241,357
-143.567*** (28.209) 2,317,373	-98.590** (41.854) 2,317,373	-186.901*** (54.587) 2,317,373	-184.860*** (66.443) 2,317,373	-217.997*** (80.921) 2,317,373	-104.812*** (38.286) 1,207,612	-185.833*** (55.075) 1,207,612	-200.250*** (74.774) 1,207,612	-156.959* (91.759) 1,207,612	-64.015 (111.854) 1,207,612	-161.838** (79.590) 228,070	-6.494 (123.357) 228,070	-68.305 (171.582) 228,070	-50.545 (218.967) 228,070	-50.545 (218.967) 228,070
-92.675*** (24.767) 3,373,515	-102.074*** (36.528) 3,373,515	-109.385** (47.710) 3,373,515	-130.493** (58.190) 3,373,515	-224.999*** (71.493) 3,373,515	-70.904** (34.317) 1,758,324	-145.259*** (50.215) 1,758,324	-170.590** (67.034) 1,758,324	-165.973** (82.481) 1,758,324	-138.054 (101.019) 1,758,324	-159.718** (72.754) 331,537	-122.641 (111.432) 331,537	-319.578** (147.472) 331,537	-380.705** (182.542) 331,537	-380.705** (182.542) 331,537
-6.636 (25.675) 1,041,104	104.815*** (37.486) 1,041,104	-15.383 (49.682) 1,041,104	-61.933 (62.622) 1,041,104	-37.410 (75.709) 1,041,104	49.718 (34.165) 541,994	-25.887 (51.484) 541,994	-30.449 (70.562) 541,994	-36.247 (86.148) 541,994	-13.728 (103.302) 541,994	-49.688 (75.650) 102,576	48.202 (112.034) 102,576	116.757 (143.672) 102,576	16.276 (179.896) 102,576	16.276 (179.896) 102,576
ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs	ing_alljobs
28.367** (11.523) 3,138,593	-21.113 (17.291) 3,138,593	-9.613 (23.094) 3,138,593	-91.590*** (28.890) 3,138,593	-78.179** (34.268) 3,138,593	6.609 (15.592) 1,643,892	-78.702*** (23.870) 1,643,892	-19.521 (31.792) 1,643,892	-39.229 (39.144) 1,643,892	-27.560 (45.823) 1,643,892	-39.993 (35.667) 312,906	-46.218 (50.189) 312,906	13.505 (69.910) 312,906	-27.356 (92.771) 312,906	-27.356 (92.771) 312,906
22.095** (11.254) 2,995,096	-20.237 (16.984) 2,995,096	-16.560 (22.751) 2,995,096	-68.302** (28.151) 2,995,096	-53.656 (33.506) 2,995,096	0.046 (15.276) 1,571,562	-64.791*** (23.325) 1,571,562	-14.300 (31.059) 1,571,562	-30.786 (38.379) 1,571,562	-19.859 (44.842) 1,571,562	-31.585 (35.143) 299,467	-42.235 (49.786) 299,467	-3.937 (70.198) 299,467	-47.090 (91.476) 299,467	-47.090 (91.476) 299,467
-3.391 (9.952) 4,383,116	-19.767 (15.155) 4,383,116	-23.378 (20.796) 4,383,116	-62.187** (26.397) 4,383,116	-49.262 (31.909) 4,383,116	-6.901 (13.873) 2,298,831	-56.282*** (21.832) 2,298,831	-27.720 (29.720) 2,298,831	-27.971 (37.275) 2,298,831	-11.210 (44.342) 2,298,831	-38.492 (33.842) 437,589	17.394 (49.378) 437,589	45.648 (66.103) 437,589	12.432 (83.749) 437,589	12.432 (83.749) 437,589
33.177*** (8.540) 1,359,604	0.285 (12.397) 1,359,604	16.068 (16.261) 1,359,604	-30.520 (20.324) 1,359,604	-25.564 (24.003) 1,359,604	14.248 (11.067) 711,063	-19.745 (16.664) 711,063	10.691 (22.073) 711,063	-16.205 (27.570) 711,063	-17.962 (32.558) 711,063	-3.806 (25.275) 134,973	-58.702* (35.667) 134,973	-26.408 (47.665) 134,973	-24.146 (60.688) 134,973	-24.146 (60.688) 134,973

	Males	Females
Years of education	-0.116 (0.298)	
Age	2.649* (1.477)	
Hot water	-0.028 (0.042)	
Hot shower	-0.052 (0.040)	
Cooker	-0.070 (0.076)	
Fridge	-0.067 (0.087)	
Freezer	-0.014 (0.018)	
Microwave	-0.011 (0.011)	
Dishwasher	0.001 (0.003)	
Heating (built in walls)	-0.003 (0.004)	
Heating (not built in-walls)	-0.012 (0.016)	
Washing machine	-0.039 (0.030)	
TV	-0.063 (0.026)	
Cable TV	-0.027 (0.026)	
Video	-0.029*** (0.010)	
Pc	-0.010* (0.006)	
Phone	-0.077** (0.037)	
Car	0.003 (0.011)	
Electricity	-0.035 (0.068)	
Piped water	-0.039 (0.074)	
Sewage	-0.035 (0.039)	
Number rooms	-0.158 (0.231)	
Number household members	-0.454 (0.336)	
Number children	-0.136 (0.127)	

Figure A1: Timing of PANES, program, social security and vital statistics data

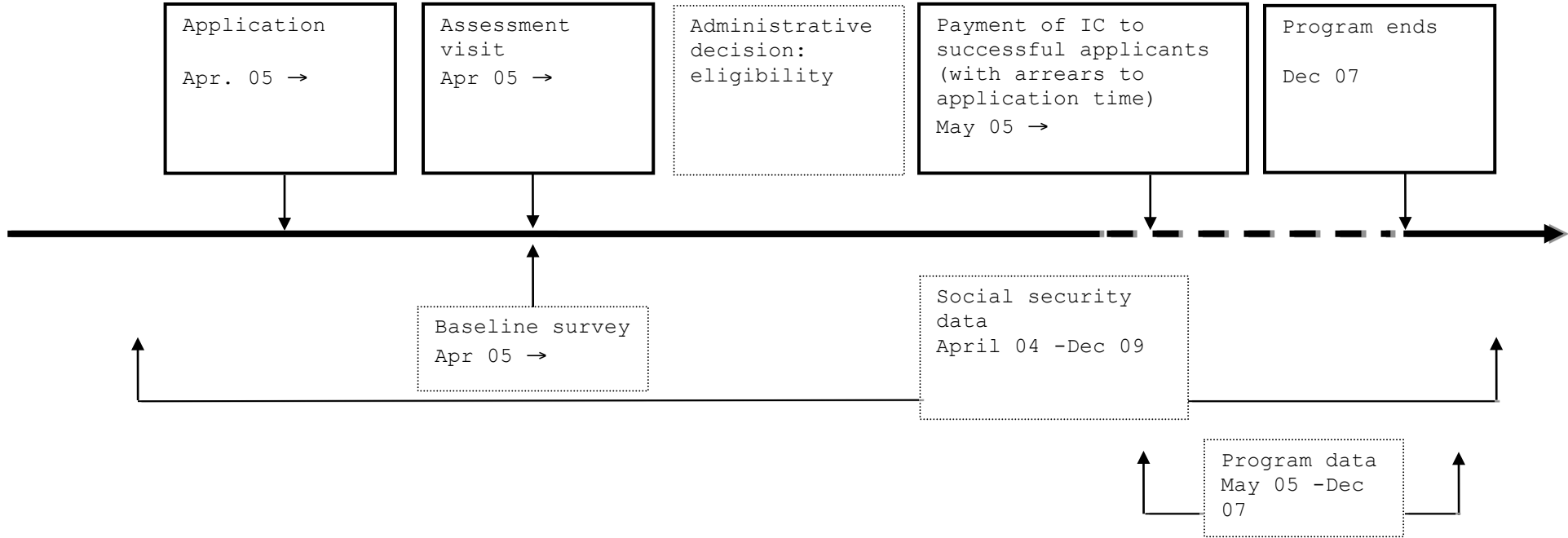
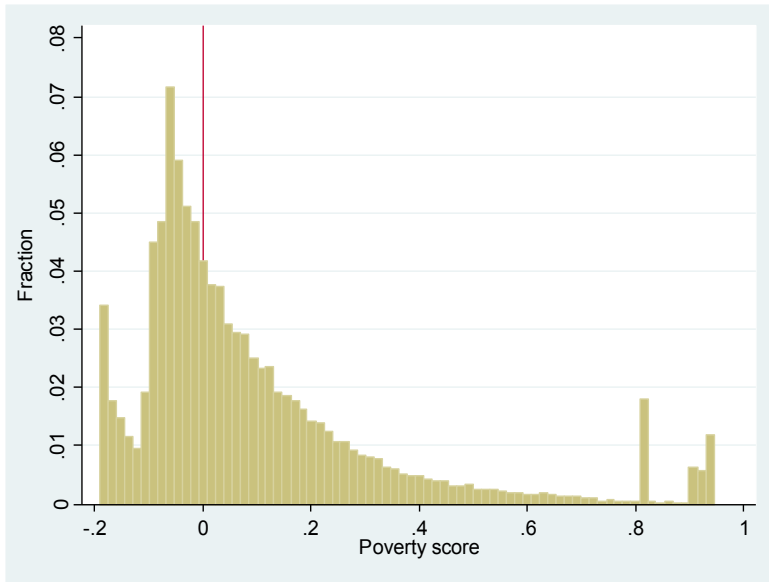


Figure A2. Distribution of poverty score



Notes. The figure reports the pfd of the *PANES* score.

Table A1: Summary of information in Social security and program administrative records

Benefits/Transfers	Contributory	Characteristics and target population	Time period
<i>Ingreso Ciudadano</i>	No	PANES beneficiary population	Apr 2005- Dec. 2007
Unemployment insurance	Yes	Up to 6 months of subsidy for dismissed formal workers	Entire period- Reformed Feb. 2009
Maternity leave	Yes	3 months of paid maternity leave for formal workers	Entire period
Sickness benefits	Yes	Subsidy for formal workers on sick leave for more than three days	Entire period
Child allowances (contributory)	Yes	Allowances for formal workers with children under 18 years old	Entire period
Child allowances (non-contributory)	No	Allowance for low-income families with children under 18 years old	Entire period - reformed in April 2008
Retirement pensions	Yes	Pensions for formal workers aged over 60 with 35 years of formal work (30 years since July 2009), or aged over 70 with 15 years of formal work.	Entire period
Survivors' pensions	Yes	Retirement pensions for family members of a deceased formal worker.	Entire period
Old age pensions	No	Pension for people over 70 years old with low income.	Entire period - reformed in January 2008
Disability pensions	No	Pension for individuals from low income household with a disability that prevents them from working	Entire period
Other non-contributory pensions		Pension granted to individuals who have provided outstanding service to the country or to their immediate family members if they are in a situation of poverty. Pension granted to the victims of imprisonment, exile or dismissal during 1973-1985 or their immediate relatives if deceased.	Varies depending on the pension
<i>Tarjeta Alimentaria</i>	No	Food card for PANES beneficiary households with children or pregnant women - extended later to beneficiaries of <i>Plan de Equidad</i>	Apr. 2006 -
<i>Trabajo por Uruguay</i>	No	Up to 6 months of workfare (at twice the amount of <i>Ingreso Ciudadano</i>) for selected PANES beneficiaries (replaced by <i>Uruguay Trabaja</i> in Jan. 2008, also covering non-PANES households)	Apr. 2005- Dec. 2007 (UT from Jan. 2008)

Table A2: Labor market indicators, Uruguay 2005-2009

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Males					
Activity rate	69.3	71.7	73.6	72.7	73.1
Employment rate	62.7	65.4	68.4	68.5	68.9
Unemployment rate	9.5	8.8	7.1	5.7	5.8
Informality rate	38.5	34.4	33.9	32.3	31.1
Monthly earnings	9,466	9,385	11,993	13,927	15,964
Females					
Activity rate	49.5	51.8	53.7	54.3	55.0
Employment rate	41.9	44.4	47.0	48.8	49.5
Unemployment rate	15.3	14.4	12.6	10.3	10.0
Informality rate	39.1	35.5	35.1	33.7	32.1
Monthly earnings	6,548	6,354	7,964	9,099	10,628

Source: Uruguayan *Encuesta Continua de Hogares*.